Message Text

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FM AMEMBASSY LONDON

TO SECSTATE WASHDC PRIORITY 4588

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FOR EUR/NE FOR WORREL FROM BYRD

E.O. 11652: N/A

TAGS: PINT, PFOR, UK

SUBJECT: MARGARET THATCHER'S INTERVIEW WITH AP

REF: WORREL-JAMES TELECON SEPT 10

- 1. THERE FOLLOWS FULL TEXT OF DAILY TELEGRAPH ARTICLE SEPTEMBER 8 REPORTING ON MARGARET THATCHER'S INTERVIEW WITH LONDON CORRESPONDENT OF ASSOCIATED PRESS. ARTICLE SIGNED BY IAN BALL, NEW YORK DATELINE.
- 2. BEGIN TEXT: MRS. THATCHER, WHO WILL MEET PRESIDENT FORD NEXT WEEK DURING HER FIRST VISIT TO THE UNITED STATES, HAS SAID THAT SHE INTENDS TO STRESS BRITAIN'S CONTINUING ROLE AS A WORLD POWER AND HER OWN DETERMINATION TO NURTURE THE "SPECIAL RELATIONSHIP" WITH AMERICA.

"THE BRITISH ARE A PHOENIX-LIKE PEOPLE," SHE ASSERTS IN AN INTERVIEW CARRIED BY HUNDREDS OF AMERICAN NEWS-PAPERS TODAY. "WE WILL COPE WITH AND CONQUER OUR ECONOMIC TROUBLES AND WILL RISE AGAIN."

OF ANGLO-AMERICAN RELATIONS, SHE SAID THE STRAINS UNCLASSIFIED

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THAT MARRED THEM FROM 1970-74 UNDER THE HEATH GOVERNMENT

WERE ATTRIBUTABLE TO "OUR GREAT ANXIETY TO JOIN THE EUROPEAN COMMUNITY." BUT SUCH CONSIDERATIONS NOW BELONGED TO THE PAST.

BRITAIN'S SPECIAL RELATIONSHIP WITH THE UNITED STATES "WILL ALWAYS REMAIN," SHE SAID. "I AM ABSOLUTELY RESOLVED AS LEADER OF THE CONSERVATIVE PARTY, OR AS A CONSERVATIVE PRIME MINISTER, TO PRESERVE THE CLOSEST POSSIBLE COOPERATION WITH THE UNITED STATES."

MRS. THATCHER MADE HER REMARKS IN AN INTERVIEW WITH A LONDON CORRESPONDENT OF ASSOCIATED PRESS, A MAJOR AMERICAN NEWS AGENCY. WHILE SHE MADE NO PREDICTIONS ABOUT THE RATE OF BRITAIN'S ECONOMIC RECOVERY, SHE LEFT HER QUESTIONER IN NO DOUBT THAT SHE HERSELF FEELS BUOYANT ABOUT THE COUNTRY'S ABILITY TO MAKE A STRONG COMEBACK.

"THOSE JEREMIAHS WHO SAY WE ARE DECLINING, OR ARE FINISHED, HAVE MADE THESE PREDICTIONS BEFORE AND THEY HAVE BEEN WRONG," SHE SAID. "THIS IS A MESSAGE I WILL TRY TO TRANSMIT TO PRESIDENT FORD."

SHE PREDICTED THAT BRITAIN'S AUTHORITY ON THE WORLD SCENE WOULD INCREASE TO THE EXTENT THAT THE NATIONAL ECONOMY STRENGTHENED.

"MRS. THATCHER DID NOT EXPLAIN EXACTLY HOW SHE FORESEES A RESTORATION OF BRITISH AUTHORITY AND INFLUENCE IN THE WORLD. NOR DID SHE SUGGEST SUCH A DEVELOPMENT WILL NECESSARILY COME UNDER HER OWN LEADERSHIP," HER

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INTERVIEWER REPORTED.

"SHE SPOKE, NEVERTHELESS, ALMOST PHILOSOPHICALLY OF THE GOODWILL AND THE RESPECT WHICH SHE SAID BRITAIN STILL COMMANDS IN THE WORLD."

"BRITAIN'S MEMBERSHIP IN THE EUROPEAN COMMUNITY IN NO WAY PRECLUDES US FROM HAVING OUR OWN INDEPENDENT NATIONAL ROLE IN THE WORLD," SHE SAID. "OUR LINKS WITH THE COMMONWEALTH AND THE ENGLISH-SPEAKING WORLD ENHANCE OUR INFLUENCE AND THEREFORE BENEFIT THE COMMUNITY ITSELF.

ON HER TWO-WEEK NORTH AMERICAN TOUR MRS. THATCHER WILL VISIT NEW YORK, WASHINGTON, CHICAGO, OTTAWA AND TORONTO.

JUDGING BY THE AMOUNT OF ATTENTION AMERICAN AND CANADIAN NEWSPAPERS AND TELEVISION NETWORKS HAVE DEVOTED TO PROFILES OF HER, THERE IS CONSIDERABLE NORTH AMERICAN INTEREST IN SEEING AT FIRST HAND THIS FIRST WOMAN LEADER OF THE TORIES.

IN NEWS ACCOUNTS, INCLUDING THE REPORT OF HER INTERVIEW WITH THE ASSOCIATED PRESS, SHE IS BEING INTRODUCED AS "BRITAIN'S ALTERNATIVE PRIME MINISTER." UNCLASSIFIED

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ASKED HOW SHE ASSESSED THE OVERALL SECURITY SITUATION IN EUROPE, WITH UNCERTAINTIES HANGING OVER PORTUGAL, SPAIN, ITALY, GREECE, TURKEY AND YUGOSLAVIA, MRS. THATCHER REPLIED: "WE MUST ALWAYS REMEMBER COMMUNISTS MAY CHANGE THEIR METHODS BUT NEVER THEIR AIMS AND THEY HAVE ENORMOUS PATIENCE.

"WE NEED PATIENCE, TOO, BUT ALSO PERCEPTION IN OUR DEFENCE POLICIES. THERE IS CAUSE FOR GREAT CONCERN OVER TURKEY, WHICH HAS BEEN DEPRIVED OF AMERICAN MILITARY AID AGAINST THE WISHES OF THE ADMINISTRATION.

"THE POSITION IN PORTUGAL IS ALARMING. THERE WOULD BE GREAT DANGER FOR NATO IF PORTUGAL WERE TO GO COMMUNIST."

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